



Stress Management Policy

Date Approved	14 March 2024
Review Frequency	Annually
Date of Next Review	March 2025

This policy meets the requirements of Regulatory Standards 4.1 and 4.3

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Yorkhill Housing Association is committed to mitigating the effects of stress for its employees. Although stress in itself is not an illness, it can be a contributory factor in many conditions and can affect both physical and mental wellbeing. Stress can result in poor mental health even if not severe enough to result in a medical diagnosis. The Association recognises the need to promote a culture of good mental and physical health in its duty of care under the requirement of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974.

2. Background

- 2.1 Stress in the workplace is not new. The Health and Safety Executive (HSE) introduced Stress Management Standards a number of years ago and implemented tools to accompany them which have developed over the years.

The management standards cover six key areas:

- Demands
- Support
- Change
- Control
- Role
- Relationships

Full descriptions of the standards and typical behaviours which can be a sign of stress are available from the HSE website [www.hse.gov.uk].

- 2.2 It is important to distinguish the difference between stress and pressure. In most work situations some pressure is healthy, but stress is when a person experiences too much pressure and the effect of the pressure becomes negative.

3. Policy Aims

3.1 This policy aims to:

- Promote a culture of mental and physical wellbeing;
- Increase awareness of stress;
- Provide managers with a clear process to use should an employee report that they are experiencing symptoms of stress; and
- Provide details of the proactive measures Yorkhill Housing Association will implement, where possible, to mitigate the effects of stress and its causes.

4. Legal Framework

4.1 Although there is no specific legislation on stress the following are relevant through case law.

- *Health & Safety at Work Act 1974*
Under section 2 (1), employers have a duty to 'ensure, so far as is reasonably practical, the health, safety and welfare at work of all employees'
- *Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999*
Requires that employers make a suitable and sufficient assessment of the risks to the Health and Safety of its employees to which they are exposed whilst they are at work, and this includes stress.

5. Definitions

5.1 The following are definitions which will be applied in the context of this policy.

- Stress: the adverse reaction people have to excessive pressure or other types of demand placed on them;
- Proactive measures: aims to prevent the harm caused by stress by taking action before it occurs; and

- Reactive measures: actions which will respond to any stress related situation to minimise harm once it has occurred and assist in preventing it occurring again.

6. Confidentiality

- 6.1 Yorkhill Housing Association will ensure that employees experiencing stress are dealt with in the strictest of confidence.
- 6.2 The organisation will treat employees personal data in line with its obligations under the current data protection regulations (UK GDPR) and its data protection policy. Information on how personal data will be used and the basis for processing it is provided in the Association's Employee Privacy Notice.

7. Line Manager Responsibilities

- 7.1 Line managers play a key role in managing stress within the workplace. It is vital to the success of a stress policy that managers have a thorough understanding of what stress is, what the causes are and what to be aware of to help identify early signs.
- 7.2 Line manager responsibilities include:
- Attending stress awareness training;
 - Being aware of the signs of stress and intervene where necessary;
 - Promoting the organisations culture of a physically and mentally healthy organisation;
 - Managing staff effectively to minimise them experiencing stress;
 - Where issues of stress arise, intervening as early as possible;
 - Ensuring that a stress risk assessment is conducted with their staff;
 - Ensuring staff contribute to the organisation's stress questionnaires;
 - Taking steps to help employees maintain a state of good mental health, for example, encouraging rest breaks, fresh air, and holidays.

8. Employee Responsibilities

- To raise any concerns regarding stress at the earliest opportunity;
- To participate in Yorkhill Housing Association's measures to mitigating stress;
- To be aware of the Health and Safety Executive's Risk Management standards and the signs of stress; and
- To raise any concerns they may have for their colleagues in regards to stress with a manager.

9. Managing Stress

9.1 Proactive Measures

To support the organisation's commitment in mitigating the risk of stress occurring, Yorkhill Housing Association will ensure that the following initiatives will be implemented and adopted.

- **Managers training**
Yorkhill Housing Association will ensure that all line managers attend stress awareness training and subsequent refreshers at appropriate intervals.
- **Stress Risk Assessments**
Yorkhill Housing Association will commit to conducting a stress risk assessment among staff on a periodic basis to help inform the team/department risk assessment. This will assist in identifying any 'at risk' areas within the organisation.
- **Analysing Information**
Commitment will be given that Yorkhill Housing Association will review appropriate data, for example, absence, employee concerns, employee questionnaires to identify areas where stress is or could be a risk.

- **Risk Assessments**

Stress risk assessments will be conducted on a periodic basis.

- **Promoting the Wellbeing of Employees**

The Association are committed to facilitating a culture of promoting physical and mental health in the following ways.

- Providing stress awareness sessions for staff;
- Ensuring that staff take any allocated breaks;
- Managing staff holiday entitlement in order that leave is taken throughout the year at reasonable intervals;
- Promoting the benefits of physical activity for both physical and mental health;
- Ensuring that staff are not working excessive hours on a regular and prolonged basis;
- Committing to the Scottish Government's Healthy Working Lives initiative;
- Offering stress management initiatives (Mindfulness sessions);
- Making provision for counselling through an ongoing contract with the CRISIS service (self-referral if preferred); and
- Referring to occupational health services.

Note:

Stress is a very individualised condition and, as a result, it is unfortunate that even with the above measures being put in place some employees may nonetheless find themselves experiencing a stressful period in their lives. This may be caused by work or personal circumstances, or a combination of both.

9.2 Managing Individual Stress Concerns

9.2.1 The following details the process that will be used by Yorkhill Housing Association should an employee raise concerns of stress.

Manager becomes aware that an employee is experiencing stress

- The manager should arrange to meet with the staff member within 3 days to discuss the issues;
- The line manager will give the employee a stress questionnaire to complete (Appendix 1);
- The employee completes the questionnaire and returns this to the line manager;
- The line manager completes any appropriate sections;
- A second meeting is arranged to discuss the questionnaire, identify ways of managing the issues, and any support or interim arrangements that may assist the employee;
- If appropriate the employee may be referred to an occupational health specialist or any other appropriate service;
- During the meeting an action plan will be completed to summarise discussions and what actions will be taken by the organisation, line manager and employee; and
- If the employee is absent as a result of stress the absence will continue to be managed in line with Yorkhill Housing Association's absence management procedures, as well as providing the employee with the questionnaire to complete.

Note:

If the employee's line manager is a contributing factor to the employee's stress, another appropriate manager, for example, a manager one level above will conduct the meetings.

If it is identified that the stress is being caused by another employee then appropriate investigations may be required in line with Yorkhill Housing Association's Disciplinary Policy.

If through discussions with an employee a line manager becomes aware of a stress risk, they will raise this in the appropriate way to ensure it is addressed at an organisational level. This will be done while maintaining the employee's confidentiality.

9.3 Occupational Health

- 9.3.1 If deemed appropriate an employee may be referred to an occupational health specialist to assist in the absence management and help identify any actions that could be taken to assist the employee.

9.4 Employee Counselling

- 9.4.1 Access to the CRISIS counselling service is available and details are displayed on the staff notice board (self-referral available).

Additional Sources of Information

- Healthy Working Lives
<http://surveys.healthyworkinglives.com/>
- Health and Safety Executive
<http://www.hse.gov.uk/stress/>

Appendix 1

Individual Employee Stress Questionnaire

You have been given this questionnaire to complete as it has been highlighted to your line manager that you are or may be feeling stressed. The purpose of this questionnaire is to identify what factors may be contributing to you feeling stressed and for you to think about and detail what you feel would help reduce or take away your stressors. Once you have completed the form, please return it to your line manager. Your line manager will complete their comments and return a copy of the document to you with details of a meeting to discuss your stressors and what support can be provided.

Cause of Stress	Question	If yes, please provide details if this causes an issue for you in work.	What do you feel could help in changing the situation?	Details of Support discussed	Managers Comments
Demands	Do different people at work demand that you complete tasks which are hard to combine?				
	Do you feel you have unachievable deadlines?				
	Do you feel you have to work very intensively the majority of the time?				
	Do you feel you have to neglect some tasks as you have too much to do?				
	Do you feel that you are unable to				

	take breaks due to your workload?				
	Do you feel pressured to work long hours?				
	Do you feel that you have to work fast the majority of the time?				
	Do you feel you have unrealistic time pressures?				
Control	Do you feel you can decide when to take a break from your work?				
	Do you feel you have a say in the pace/speed that you work?				
	Do you feel you have any choice over how you do your work?				
	Do you feel you have any choice in what work you do on a day to day basis?				
	Do you feel you have any influence over the way you do your work?				
	Do you feel that your work time is flexible?				
Support (Manager)	Do you feel your manager gives you enough feedback on the work you do?				
	Do you feel you can rely on your manager to assist you with a work problem?				
	Do you feel you can talk to your manager about something that may upset, annoy or distress you at work?				

	Do you feel that your manager encourages you at work?				
Support (Peers)	Do you feel your colleagues would help you if your work became difficult?				
	Do you feel you get the help and support from your colleagues that you need?				
	Do you feel you are respected by your work colleagues?				
	Do you feel your colleagues give you the respect you deserve?				
	Do you feel that your colleagues will listen to any work-related problems you may have?				
Relationships	Do you feel you have been personally harassed, in the form of unkind words or behaviour at work?				
	Do you feel that there is/or has been friction or anger between colleagues?				
	Do you feel you are or have been bullied at work?				
	Do you feel that relationships are strained at work?				
Role	Are you clear about what work is expected of you at work?				

	Do you know how to go about doing your job?				
	Are you clear about the goals and objectives for your team?				
	Do you understand how your work fits in to the overall aims of your organisation?				
Change	Do you feel you have enough opportunities to ask your manager questions about change?				
	Do you feel you are consulted about changes within your workplace?				
	When changes are made in work, do you feel that they are clearly explained as to how they would work in practice?				
Other issues	Do you feel that there are any other factors in work that may be contributing to the way you are feeling just now?				
	Do you feel that there is anything outside of work that maybe contributing to the way you are feeling just now?				

Stressors

Now that you have identified your stressors please rank them, detailing the examples you have provided above in the order of 1-10 with 10 having the biggest impact on you and 1 the least.

Example of Stressor

1-10

Factor outside of work

This list of questions is mainly focused on factors at work. However, there may be factors outside work, for example, family life, which may be affecting your ability to cope at work, and which in normal circumstances you would be able to deal with.

It may be benefit you to share these with your line manager (or another manager) as you can discuss with them if there are any short terms support measures that could be put in place to assist you at this time.

In addition, your manager may be able to direct you to any additional support services you may not have thought of before.

Action Plan

Detail below the action plan discussed with your line manager to support you in managing your stressors

[illegible]

Appendix 2 - Equalities Impact Assessment

Yorkhill Housing Association Equality Impact Assessment Tool			
Name of Policy/proposal to be assessed	Stress Management Policy	Is this a new policy or a revision?	Revision
Person responsible for the assessment.	Stewart Pattison – Compliance Manager.		
Briefly describe the aims, objectives and purpose of the policy.	Mitigation of the effects of stress in the workplace.		
Who is intended to benefit from the policy/proposal (e.g. applicants, staff, tenants, contractors)?	Staff and consequently service users.		
What outcomes are wanted from this policy/proposal (e.g. the benefits to customers)?	A safe and healthy working environment.		
Which protected characteristics could be affected by the proposal? (tick all that apply)			
☐ Age ☐ Marriage/Civil Partnership ☐ Race ☐ Gender ☐ Sexual Orientation	☐ Disability ☒ Pregnancy/Maternity ☐ Religion or Belief ☐ Gender Reassignment		
If the policy/proposal is not relevant to any of the protected characteristics listed above state why and end the process here. Considered as pregnancy and maternity affected. Pregnancy and maternity risk assessment in place. Equality and Diversity Policy and the facility to raise issues regarding stressors available through this policy for every individual.			
Describe the likely positive or negative impact(s) the policy/proposal could have on the protected characteristics identified.	Positive impact	Negative impact	
	The facility to address any stressors perceived in relation to protected characteristics.		
What actions are required to address the impacts arising from this assessment? (This might include; collecting additional data, putting monitoring in place, specific actions to mitigate negative impacts).	Monitoring through pregnancy and maternity risk assessment.		

Completed: Stewart Pattison

Position: Compliance Manager

Date the Equality Impact and Diversity Impact Assessment was completed: March 2024.